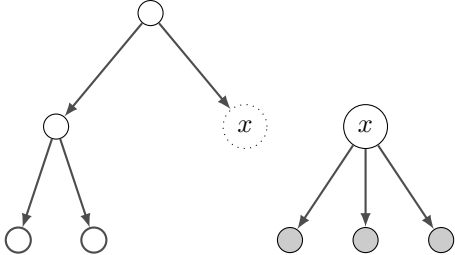


a) Original XML document



b) Fragmented XML document